# Interactive Audio and MIDI 2

# **Asig** (%) MIDI<sup>®</sup> Association

Pat Scandalis Chairman MPE Committee - MIDI Association CEO/CTO moForte Inc

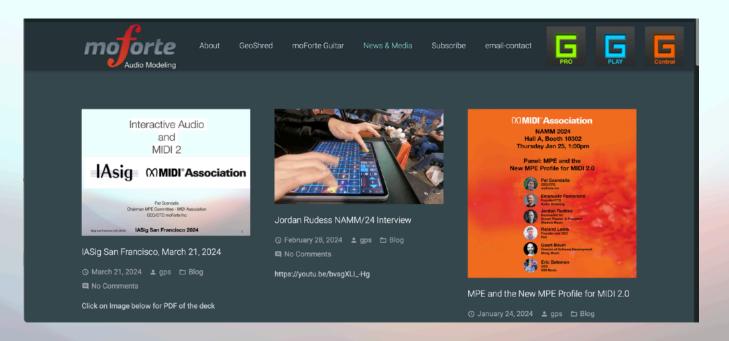
IASig San Francisco 3/21/2024

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# This Presentation Can be Found at:

#### http://www.moforte.com/news



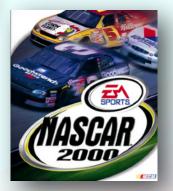
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#### About Pat

- 40 years in the Silicon Valley as an Engineer, 30 years doing Audio.
- Researcher in Physical Modeling at Stanford/CCRMA (1994)
- Co-Founder Staccato Systems (1997), early Game Audio
   Company doing Physical
   Modeling based interactive
   game sounds.
- CEO/CTO of moForte Chairman of the MPE Subcommittee MIDI Association









## MIDI 1 in Games

- Adaptive Music MIDI used to change music in real time based on the player's actions.
- Interactive Sound Effects Statistical triggering of sound effect "grains". Crashes, explosions ...
- Music based Games
- Game Music Production

#### About MIDI 2

- MIDI 2 changes MIDI from a monologue to a dialog.
- This enables negotiation between MIDI senders and receivers.
- Higher resolution, more channels, greater interactivity.
- MIDI 2 includes MIDI 1 for compatibility.
- Already implemented for Linux, Android, Apple, Windows in 2024

## Techie Stuff

- MIDI 2 negotiation based on
  - Profile Negotiation
  - Property Exchange
  - Process Inquiry.
- New Universal MIDI Packet includes MIDI 1 messages.
- 256 channels, 64k velocity levels, controller resolution is 4B, 16k registered controllers, 16k assignable controllers, per-note controllers

## Profile Negotiation

- Profiles are defined sets of rules for how a MIDI device sends or responds to a specific set of MIDI messages to achieve a specific purpose or suit a specific application.
- For example- be a piano, use MPE, respond to orchestral articulation messages, etc.

# Property Exchange

- Property Exchange is used to Discover, Get, and Set individual properties including device configuration settings, a list of controllers and destinations, a list of programs with names, etc.
- While Profiles are macros that configure an entire device, Property Exchanges are micro-queries & responses in human readable (JSON) format
  - "name": "PIANO 4",
  - "IfoSpeed": 10,
  - "IfoWaveform": "triangle"

#### **Process Inquiry**

- MIDI-CI Process Inquiry allows one device to discover the current state of supported MIDI Messages in another device including:
  - System Messages
  - Channel Controller Messages
  - Note Data Messages
- For example:
  - Which Program is currently active?
  - Which Notes are currently actively playing?
  - What is the current song position of a sequence?

# MIDI 2 Possibilities

- Multi Player Adaptive Music MIDI 2 used to change music in real time based on the multiple player's actions (negotiation)
- Multi Player Interactive Sound Effects
- Music based Games for MIDI 2
- Game Music Production
- Next Generation Interactive Game
  Controllers

#### Example, 3D Music Controllers Based on MPE





- Haken Continuum
- Lumi Keys
- KMI K-Board Pro 4
- Ere Touch
- Sensel Morph
- Osmose
- Artiphon INSTRUMENT 1
- Joué

- GeoShred
- Seaboard
- LinnStrument



## Where to Get More Info: <u>midi.org</u>



- All MIDI 2 specs are available on midi.org
- Joining <u>midi.org</u> (free) gives you access to the MIDI 2 specifications. You don't need to become a MIDI Association member access the specifications.